

JPRS-CRF-88-017

11 JULY 1988



---

# ***JPRS Report***

## **China**

---

***RED FLAG***

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-CRF-87-001, 30 MARCH 1987 -

JPRS-CRF-87-011, 7 DECEMBER 1987

JPRS-CRF-87-001

30 MARCH 1987

# China Report

RED FLAG

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-CRF-86-001, 15 JANUARY 1986-

JPRS-CRF-86-023, 9 DECEMBER 1986



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE



10 JULY 1987

CHINA

RED FLAG

No 8, 16 APRIL 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

CONTENTS

Strengthening the Building of the Marxist Theoretical Contingent (p 2).....	1
Strengthen Education in Party Spirit, Defend the Party's Political Discipline (pp 3-5) (Wang Heshou).....	3
Carry Forward and Further Develop the Glorious Traditions of the Motherland's Literature History--Another Discussion With Comrade Liu Zaifu (pp 6-14) (Yao Xueyin).....	9
Have Our Foothold on China's Reality, Take Our Own Road--Studying the Enlarged Edition of Deng Xiaoping's 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' (pp 15-19) (Pang Xianzhi).....	24
A Major Reform in the Enterprise Management System (pp 20-22) (Li Lian).....	33
Several Questions on the Building of Urban Civilization (pp 23-27) (Xu Leyi).....	39
The Theory of 'Total Westernization,' Past and Present (pp 28-34) (Zhou Longbin).....	48
What Is the Actual Potential of the Enterprises? (pp 35-36, 41) (Zhou Guanwu).....	59

Reform and Perfect the Social Insurance System (pp 37-41) (Chen Ziaomei).....	64
Study Outline of Expositions From Central Documents on Adhering to the Four Cardinal Principles and Opposing Bourgeois Liberalization (pp 42-46) (HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	73
4. Correctly Carry Out Ideological Struggle Between the Two Lines.....	73
A Tentative Probe Into the Source of 'Heat' (p 47) (Yu Ting).....	81
Good Teaching Material for Conducting Education on the Legal System--On the Film 'T Province in 1984 and 1985' (p 48) (Hu Jing).....	84
Reviewing 'A Brief Account of the Establishment of Marx and Engels' Economics' (inside back cover) (Zhang Zhongpu).....	87

/6091

13 JULY 1987

CHINA

RED FLAG

No 9, 1 MAY 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

CONTENTS

Unremittingly Rectify Unhealthy Trends (p 2).....	1
Several Questions Concerning Political and Judicial Work (pp 3-6) (Peng Zhen).....	3
The Marxist Stand, Viewpoint, and Method (pp 7-12) (Wang Renzhong).....	10
Grasp Firmly the Two Major Issues in Economic Work (pp 13-16) (Commentator).....	19
Make Continuous Efforts To Develop the Rural Reform in Depth (pp 17-20) (Commentator).....	26
Operation on a Contract Basis Is an Effective Way To Invigorate Large and Medium-Sized Enterprises (pp 21-24) (Lu Dong).....	33
Making Great Efforts To Train and Bring Up Cadres of Minority Nationalities Is a Matter of Great Strategic Significance (pp 25-28) (Bu He).....	41
Carry Forward and Further Develop the Glorious Traditions of the Motherland's Literature History--Another Discussion With Comrade Liu Zaifu (Continued) (pp 29-40) (Yao Xueyin).....	48



Marxist Theory on Socialist Ownership and Its Development (pp 41-45) (Zhu Guanghua).....	70
What Are Shares and Bonds? (pp 45-46) (Wu Xianling).....	77
Comments on a Mode of Thinking (p 47) (Jiang Xia).....	81
A Fascinating Rural Trilogy--Watching Teleplays 'Spring Silkworms,' 'Autumn Harvest,' and 'The Last Days of Winter' (p 48) (Tang Zhi).....	84
Interesting, Popular, and Instructive--Recommending 'Getting Along With People and Conducting Oneself in Society' (inside back cover) (Li Xin).....	86

/6091

JPRS-CRF-87-004

24 JULY 1987

## CHINA

### RED FLAG

No 10, 16 MAY 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

### CONTENTS

Firmly Grasp Implementation (p 3,.....	1
Speech at a Discussion Meeting of Some of the Yanan-Era Veteran Literary and Art Fighters (27 January 1987) (pp 4-7) (Peng Zhen).....	3
There Will Be No Socialist Literature and Art If We Deviate From the Correct Course (pp 8-13) (Li Xifan).....	9
Think Over Whom To Serve and How To Serve (pp 13-14) (Liu Shaotang).....	18
Hug the Fertile Soil of Life, Take the Sweat of Cultivation (pp 15-17) (You Xiaogang).....	21
When I Was Floating Down the Tongtian He (pp 17-19) (Zhu Shimao).....	26
The Brilliant Deeds of Zhou Enlai in Developing External Propaganda Work During the Period of the War of Resistance Against Aggression (pp 20-24) (Gao Liang).....	30
Discussing Several Questions Concerning the Contract Management Responsibility System (pp 25-28) (Feng Baoxing).....	39



Investigation on How the Hunan Lianyuan Iron and Steel Plant Undertakes the Responsibility of Increasing Profits Handed Over to the State (pp 29-33) (Policy Study Office of the Hunan Provincial CPC Committee).....	46
Several Theoretical Questions on Building Morality (pp 34-40) (Song Huichang).....	55
Develop the Marxist Planned Economy Theory Through Practice (pp 41-45) (Gong Jinguo).....	66
Questioning the 'Marshal' Ambition (pp 45-46) (Yu Xi'yan).....	73
Identify the 'Orthodoxy' (p 47) (Lu Ding).....	77
Glittering of the National Pioneering Spirit--After Watching Teleplay 'Floating Down the Chang Jiang' (p 48) (Zhu Hansheng).....	79
The Tree of Theory Is Evergreen--Recommending 'Concise Applied Philosophy' (inside back cover) (Qiu Jichen).....	81

/6091

19 AUGUST 1987

# CHINA

## RED FLAG

No 11, 1 June 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

## CONTENTS

Study Deng Xiaoping's Thoughts on Reform (p 2).....	1
The Whole Society Should Be Concerned About and Protect Children's Healthy Growth—Speech at the '1 June' Forum of Children's Workers (30 May 1987) (pp 3-5) (Li Peng).....	3
A Talk About the Need To Adhere to the Socialist Road in Light of Shanghai's Development (pp 6-12) (Jiang Zemin).....	8
Deepen the 'Double Increase and Double Economy' Movement (pp 13-15) (Xue Ju).....	21
The Question of Party Style for a Ruling Party (pp 16-19) (Commentator).....	26
The 'Talks' Have Unlimited Vitality (pp 20-21) (Huang Zhen).....	33
The 'Talks' Light My Road of Creation (pp 21-24) (Cao Ming).....	36
Wulanmuqi, a Flower That Is Always in Full Bloom on the Grassland (pp 24-28) (Cultural Department of Nei Monggol Autonomous Region).....	41

Striking Deep Root in the Reality of the People's Life (pp 28-29) (Jia Jun).....	48
Preschool Education Is the Engineering That Lays the Foundations for Training a Generation of New People (pp 30-33) (Deng Hongxun).....	51
Talking About the Question of Comprehensive Historiographical Research (pp 34-38) (Chen Yuning).....	57
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' (pp 39-45) (HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	65
Foreword.....	65
I. Concerning the Building of Socialism With Chinese Characteristics.....	67
Modesty Is Always a Virtue (p 46) (Xie Chunchang).....	79
Beginning the Talk With a Case of Boasting and Exaggeration (pp 47-48) (Yao Zhian).....	81
Grasp 'Advance' and 'Retreat' in the Course of 'Destruction' and 'Construction' (p 48) (Wang Zhonghua).....	84
'Etiquette Song of the Young Pioneers' (inside back cover) (Wang Sen, Wang Yutian).....	86

/6091

20 AUGUST 1987

# CHINA

## RED FLAG

No 12, 16 June 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

### CONTENTS

Reform and Opening Up Are Our General Principle and Policy (pp 2, 3, 4).....	1
Strengthen Party Building Under the Conditions of Reform and Opening Up (pp 3, 4, 5-6) (Editorial).....	4
Spirit Displayed Before a Blazing Fire (pp 7-8) (HONGQI commentator).....	9
Strengthen the Building of Rural Grass-Roots Party Organizations in the Course of Reform--An Investigation of the Establishment of Grass-Roots Party Organizations in the Course of Reform in Suzhou City's Rural Areas (pp 9-12) (Gao Fumin).....	12
Brief Discussion on 'Double Increase and Double Economy' in Light Industry Enterprises (pp 13-15) (Yang Bo).....	20
A Study of Leased Operation of Enterprises (pp 16-22).....	26
Leased Operation an Important Avenue for Enlivening Small-Scale Enterprises (Ling Fangqiu).....	26
The Various Forms of Leased Operations (Zheng Li, Liu Zhaonian, Xiao Wentong).....	28

In Leased Operations What Is the Relationship Between the Lessees and the Staff and Workers of the Enterprise? (Xiao Liang).....	31
The Object of Leased Operations Is the Enterprise (Ji Zhaoquan).....	33
We Hope To See a More Lively 'Investigation Reports' Column (p 22) (Li Biyan).....	36
Lose No Time in Leading Students To Study Marxism (pp 23-25) (Lin Ke).....	37
Talk on Tradition and Reform (pp 26-30) (Wang Xingguo).....	42
Jottings Written After Reading 'The Third Wave'--Also Commenting on 'Comments on "The Third Wave"' and 'A Big Lever' (pp 30-34) (Tian Sen).....	49
An Interview With Noted National Go Chess Champion Nie Weiping (pp 35-37) (Yang Rupeng, Guo Jinping).....	56
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' (pp 38-42) (HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	61
II. Concerning Adherence to the Four Cardinal Principles and Opposition to Bourgeois Liberalization.....	61
Random Thoughts on Devotion to Work (p 43) (Chu Ruigeng).....	71
Calling for the Feelings of 'Country Folks'--Recommending the Film 'Country Folks' (p 44) (Lin Wenshan).....	73
Table of Contents of Issues No 1-12, 1987 (pp 45-48).....	76
Majesty and Beauty Mirror Each Other While Sentiments and Feelings Are Incisively and Vividly Depicted--Appreciation and Analysis of the 'Geleshan Martyrs Monument' Sculptures (inside back cover) (Yu Ren).....	88

/6091

26 AUGUST 1987

# CHINA

## RED FLAG

No 13, 1 July 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

## CONTENTS

On the Reform of Party and State Leadership Systems (18 August 1980) (pp 2-12) (Deng Xiaoping).....	1
A Programmatic Document Guiding China's Political Structural Reform (pp 13-17) (Editorial).....	21
Pay Attention To Removing Interference From Two Sides, Resolutely Carry Out the Policy of Reform and Opening Up (pp 18-24) (Commentator).....	28
The Key To Deepening Reform of Enterprises Lies in Arousing the Socialist Enthusiasm of Laborers (pp 25-29) (Chen Xitong).....	39
Random Talk on 'Knife Sharpening' (p 29) (Duan Minggui).....	48
Statistical Data on the Achievements of 8 Years of Economic Structural Reform--Part I (pp 30-31) (State Statistical Bureau).....	50
Glorious Starting Point for the Recovery of the Divine Land--In Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of the '7 July' Lugouqiao Incident in the War of Resistance Against Japan (pp 32-36) (Shi Xiaoyan).....	55



Enlightenment From the Development of Education Throughout the World (pp 37-42) (Gu Mingyuan).....	64
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' (pp 43-46) (HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	74
III. On Reform, Opening Up, and Invigoration.....	74
'Rules' Are Not Decorations (p 47) (Tang Xingshun).....	83
Deep Affection--Watching the Teleplay 'Affection' (p 48) (Peng Jiajin).....	85
An Immortal Pioneering Work--Reading 'History of Socialism' (inside back cover) (Zhang Shigu).....	87

/6091

1 OCTOBER 1987

CHINA

RED FLAG

No 14, 16 July 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

CONTENTS

Speech at a Meeting of Propaganda, Theoretical, Press, and Party School Cadres (13 May 1987) (pp 2-7) (Zhao Ziyang).....	1
The CPC Central Committee's Decision Concerning the Current Situation and the Party's Tasks (at the Luochuan Meeting on 25 August 1937) (p 8).....	10
The Great Historical Significance of the 8-Year War of Resistance (pp 9-14) (Hu Qiaomu).....	12
My Understanding of the Party's Policy of Encouraging Some People To Become Well-Off Before Others (pp 15-19) (Wu Xiuquan).....	23
The Basic Train of Thought Concerning China's Financial Structural Reform (pp 20-26) (Liu Hongru).....	32
Statistical Data on the achievements of 8 Years of Economic Structural Reform--Part II (pp 27-28, 29) (State Statistical Bureau).....	45
The Key to Steady Growth: A Scale of Construction in Keeping With National Strength (pp 29-33) (Wang Mengkui).....	50

A Talk Commencing With Cai Yuanpei's 'Compatibility and Corporation' Principle for Running a School (pp 34-37) (Liang Mu).....	59
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' (pp 38-42) (HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	66
III. On Reform, Opening Up, and Invigoration (Second and Final Part).....	66
First Lecture of Forum on the Socialist Commodity Economy: Why Is It Necessary for a Socialist Society To Make Great Efforts To Develop the Commodity Economy? (pp 43-46) (Zhang Zhuoyuan).....	77
'Behind' Braving Severe Cold (p 46) (A Kang).....	85
The Position of the Masses (p 47) (Wu Hao).....	87
Excavating Beauty From Realities--Reviewing the Film 'Zhenzhen Hairdressers' (p 48) (Zhang Jiong).....	89
Reviewing 'Literary Quotations in Works of Marx and Engels' (inside back cover) (Shi Fan).....	91

/6091

7 OCTOBER 1987

# CHINA

## RED FLAG

No 15, 1 August 1987

[Translation of the semimonthly theoretical journal HONGQI of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China published in Beijing.]

## CONTENTS

Seriously Oppose Bureaucratism (p 2).....	1
Carry Forward Our Army's Fine Tradition--Commemorating the 60th Anniversary of the Founding of the Chinese PLA (pp 3-8) (Guo Linxiang).....	3
Recalling the History of Our Army in Its Initial Stage (pp. 9-13) (Xiao Ke).....	14
Consolidate and Develop a New Type of Army-Government and Army-People Relationship (pp 14-17) (Wang Fang, Li Qing, Liu Xinzeng).....	23
Unite and March Forward To Build an Even More Prosperous Nei Monggol With a Higher Civilization--Celebrating the 40th Anniversary of the Founding of the Nei Monggol Autonomous Region (pp 18-21) (Zhang Shuguang, Bu He).....	30
Second Discussion on the Party's Line Since the 3d Plenary Session of the 11th CPC Central Committee (pp 22-27) (HONGQI Editorial Department).....	38
My Understanding of Our Country's Basic Policies Since 1978 (pp 27-31) (Rong Yiren).....	47

Explore Enthusiastically, Deepen Reform (pp 32-36) (He Guanghui).....	55
Statistical Data on the Achievements of 8 Years of Economic Structural Reform--Part III (pp 37-38) (State Statistical Bureau).....	64
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' (pp 39-43) (HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office).....	68
IV. On Strengthening Leadership Over the Ideological Front.....	68
Second Lecture of Forum on the Socialist Commodity Economy: Characteristics of the Socialist Commodity Economy (pp 44-46) (Li Guangyuan).....	78
'Emotional Investment' Viewed From Various Angles (p 47) (Lei Ke).....	85
Singing the Praises of the Noble Spirit of Sacrifice--After Reading the Reportage 'I Am Seeking That Star' (p 48) (Huang Guozhu).....	87
Having a Clear-Cut Stand, Impressive and Touching--Reviewing the Book 'Chats on Communist Ideals' (inside back cover) (Huang Mingjian).....	90

/6091

# China Red Flag

No 16, 16 August 1987

JPRS-CRF-87-010

## CONTENTS

23 NOVEMBER 1987

It Is Necessary To Strike Telling Blows at Illegal Publication Activities .....	1
On the Question of Raising the Leadership Level of Leading Cadres [Gao Yang] .....	1
Certain Important Developments in China's Economic Theories Since Reforms Were Initiated [Liu Guoguang] .....	7
Some Strategic Issues Concerning China's Forestry Development [Hou Yucun] .....	13
Important Channels Through Which Farm Labor Is Shifted to Non-Farm Industries [Zheng Zhong] .....	19
Statistical Data on the Achievements of 8 Years of Economic Structural Reform—Part IV [State Statistical Bureau] .....	22
The Beginning of the Battlefield Behind Enemy Lines—Recollections of the 8th Route Army Headquarters Moving to the North China Anti-Japanese Front [Fu Zhong] .....	24
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' [HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office] .....	38
Third Lecture of Forum on Socialist Commodity Economy [Wei Yinghua] .....	41
Thoughts on Children's Inability To Watch 'The Dream of the Red Chamber' [Zhang Lantou] .....	47
On 'Modesty' [Li Da] .....	48
Reviewing the 'Embryonic Form of China's New Socialist Countryside' [Shi Yan] .....	49





# China RED FLAG

No 17, 1 September 1987

JPRS-CRF-87-011

## CONTENTS

7 DECEMBER 1987

"Forum: Combine 'Double Increase and Double Economy' Campaign With Efforts To Deepen Enterprise Reforms" .....	1
New Material for the Study of Mao Zedong's Philosophical Thinking—Introducing 'A Collection of Mao Zedong's Comments and Notes on Philosophical Writings' [Shi Zhongquan] .....	2
Make Efforts To Raise a New Generation of People—Written for Teachers' Day [Zhao Lingcheng] .....	8
How China Embarked on the Socialist Road [Xue Muqiao] .....	10
On Coordinated Development of National Defense and the Economy [Wang Chenchun] .....	16
Some Questions Concerning Reform of the Commodity Circulation System [Wan Dianwu] .....	21
Statistical Data on the Achievements of 8 Years of Economic Structural Reform—Part V [State Statistical Bureau] .....	25
Marxist Concepts of Philosophy and War and Creativity in Military Literature [Fan Yongce] .....	27
Expositions on Several Important Views in the Revised and Enlarged Edition of 'Building Socialism With Chinese Characteristics' [HONGQI Theoretical Education Editorial Office] .....	32
Fourth Lecture of Forum on Socialist Commodity Economy: The Role of the Law of Labor Value in the Socialist Commodity Economy [Ren Weizhong] .....	39
Selected Topics of the 'Lectures on Socialist Commodity Economy' .....	42
How Are You, 'Aiming High'? [A la-tan tuo-yu] .....	43
Do Not Stay Put, But Constantly Make the Universe Fresh—Reading Chen Jiguan's 'Prelude to the New Wave' [Feng Liansun] .....	43
A Popular Reader of Political Theory With Unique Features—Reviewing 'Sixty Ways of Looking at Things' [Li Maoguan] .....	44

**END OF**

**FICHE**

**DATE FILMED**

JULY 27 1988